

Ranapur Village Study

Mandal: Manoor

Constituency: Narayankhed

District: Medak, Telangana

Team Members:

Amitha M.

Ashutosh Singh

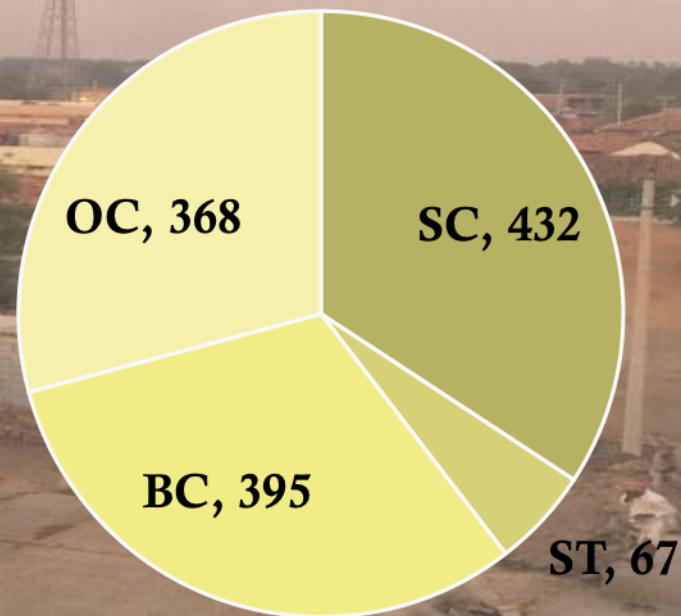
Jeeva B.

Loveleena

Sukriti Verma

Village Profile

- ❖ **No. Of Households: 233**
- ❖ **Total Population: 1262**
 - Males: 676
 - Females: 586
- ❖ **Population (0-6 years): 136**
 - Boys: 77
 - Girls: 59
- ❖ **SC: 432**
 - Males: 223
 - Females: 209
- ❖ **ST: 67**
 - Males: 40
 - Females: 27
- ❖ **BC: 395**
 - Males: 210
 - Females: 185
- ❖ **OC: 368**
 - Males: 198
 - Females: 170



Village Profile contd...



❖ **Total Geographic Area: 548 sq km**

❖ **No of Wards: 8**

❖ **Pension Beneficiaries**

➤ **Old Age: 68**

➤ **Widow: 44**

➤ **PH:15**

❖ **SHG groups: 17**

Total women in SHG: 106

❖ **Voters:882**

➤ **Males:470**

➤ **Females:412**

❖ **Solar Street Lights: 46**

Transact walk



Timeline

Tumnoor Panchayat:

Consisted of Ranapur, Tumnoor,
Magdampur

Split happened 2 years ago (2013)

- Due to high population

Ranapur Village under Manoor
Mandal

2015: Collector adopted the village

Timeline

Water

- Handpumps earlier
- Now Borewells and Tanks

Electricity

- Came in 1972
- 100% since 5 years

Primary School

- Since 30-35 years
- New School building since 2 years

Panchayat Bhavan

- Old School building used

Road

- Constructed in 1980s

TV

- Since 10-12 years
- 20 people saved Rs. 50 each

Housing

- Fire in SC Colony in 1985
- Govt. houses built since 1998

Tanda Village

- Basic amenities (electricity, water supply) in 2000

Resource and Social Map



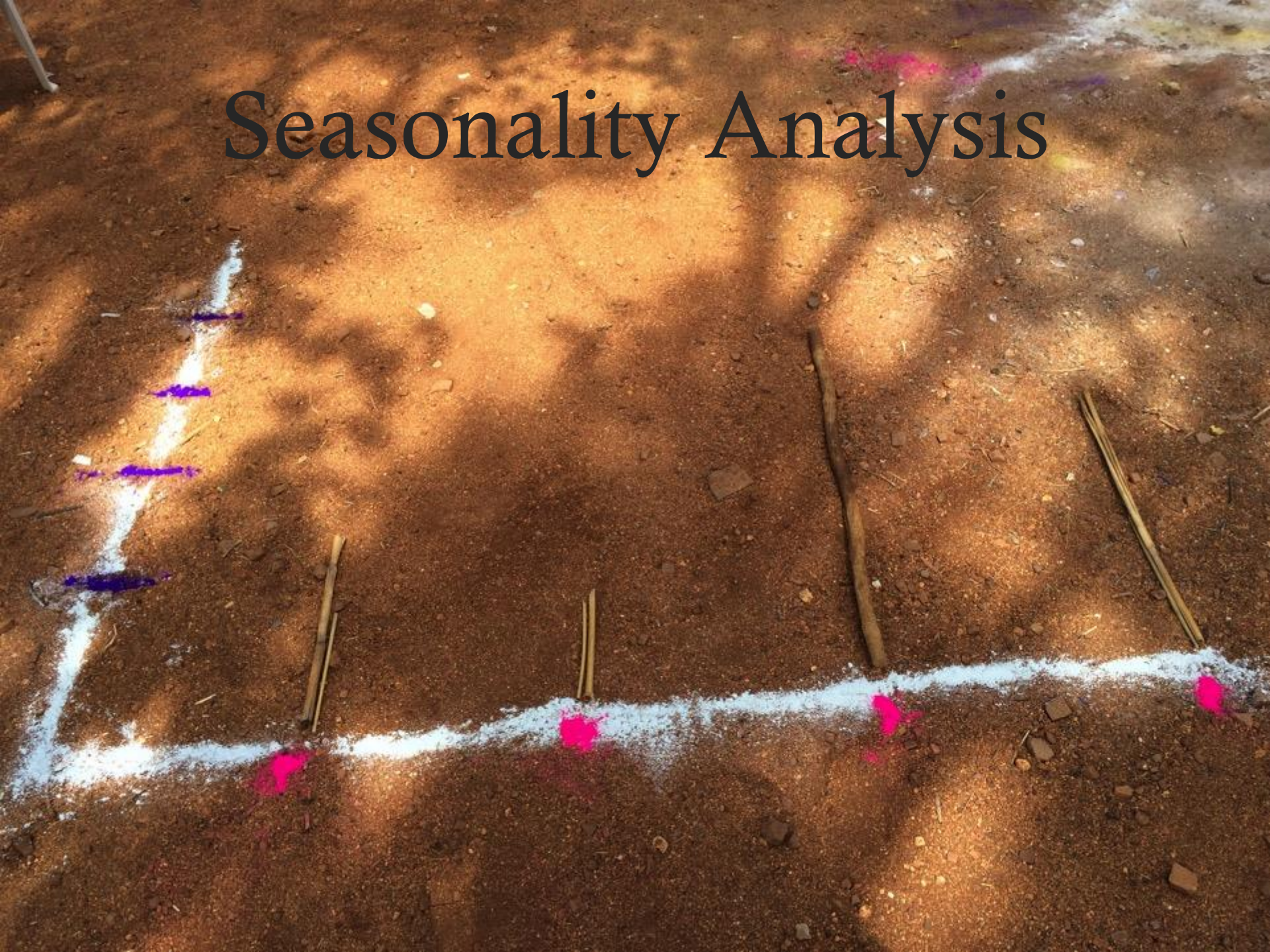
Resource and Social Map



Venn Diagram



Seasonality Analysis



Ranking

- ❖ **Reasons for Poverty/backwardness:**
 - ❖ **Rainfed Agriculture**
 - ❖ **Lack of alternatives to agriculture**
 - ❖ **Poor literacy rate (48%)**
 - ❖ **Poor health indices**
 - ❖ **Unremunerative agriculture**



Agriculture

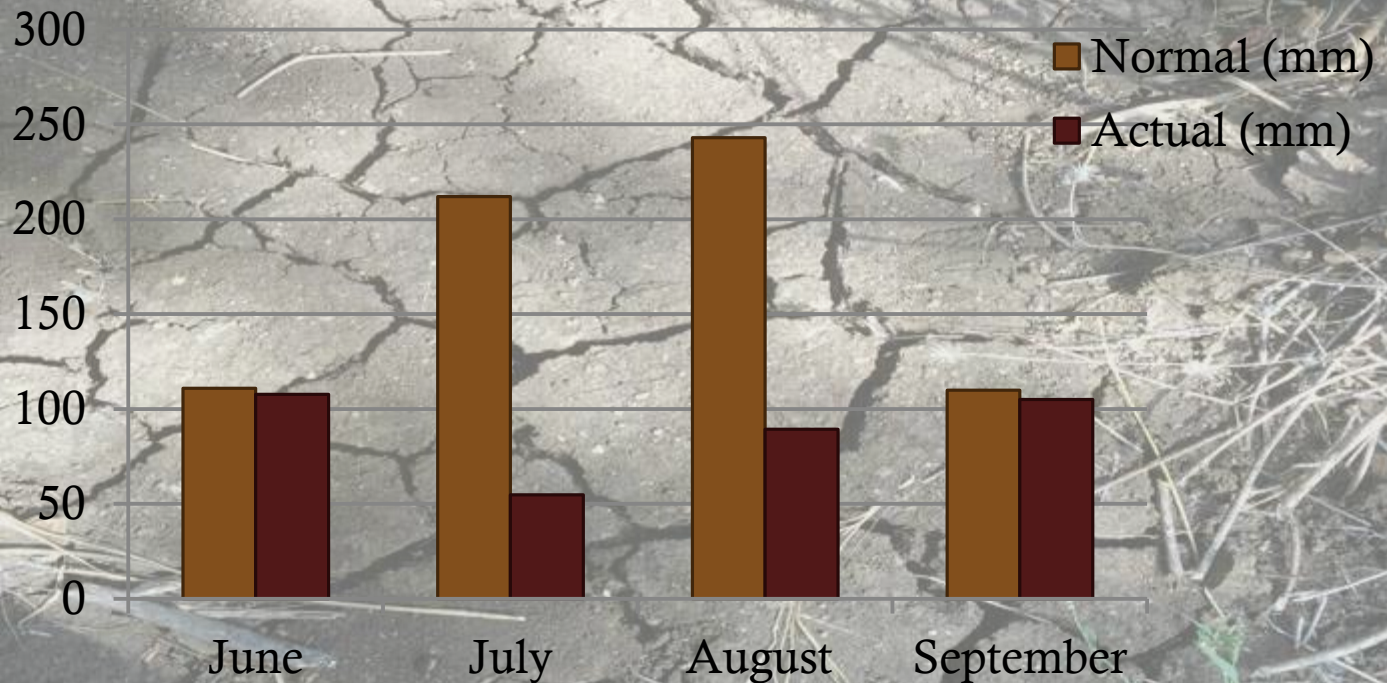
A photograph of a rural agricultural field. A dirt path runs through the center of the field, flanked by rows of green crops. In the background, there are several trees and a few people walking. The sky is clear and blue.

- ❖ **Rain-fed agriculture**
- ❖ **Agricultural Land**
 - ❖ **Cultivated area: 1267 acres**
- ❖ **Cropping Seasons:**
 - **June to September (Kharif)**
 - **October to January (Rabi)**
 - **February to May (Fallow)**

Agriculture contd..

- ❖ Low rainfall for the past years

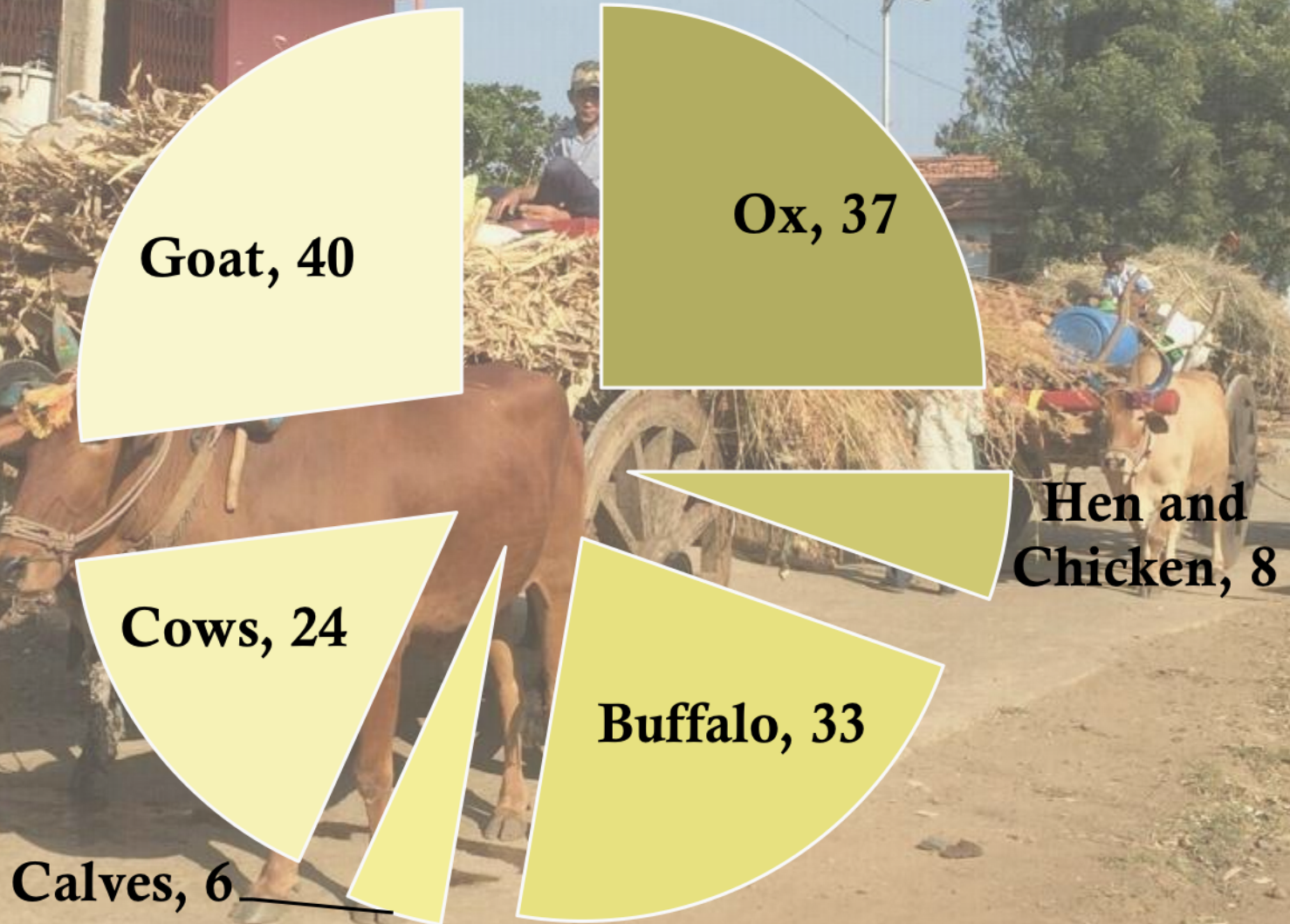
Rainfall in 2015



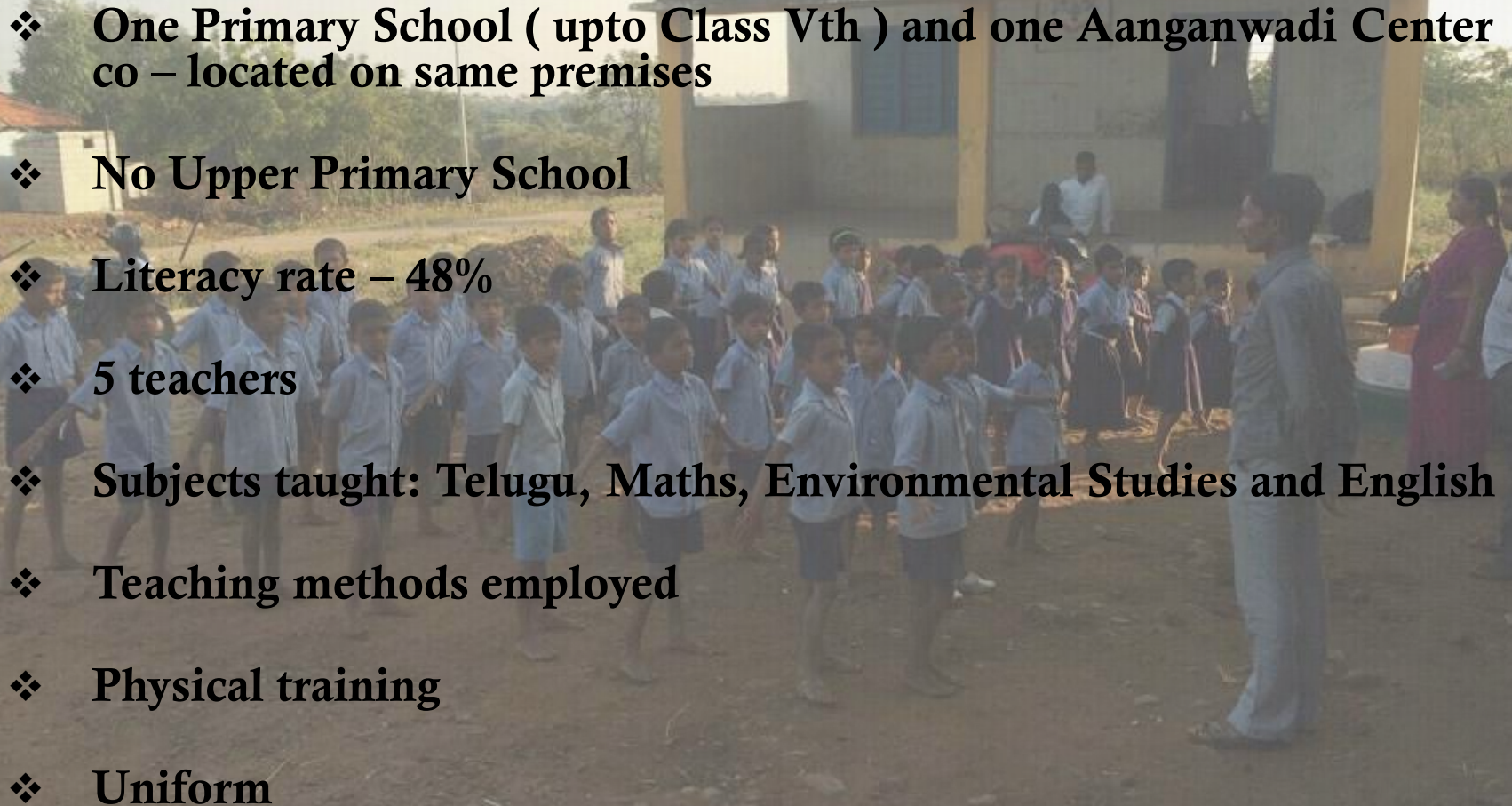
Agriculture: Issues

- ❖ Low wages
 - ❖ Less yield because of no rain
 - ❖ Fertilizers and farm suicides
 - ❖ Infrastructure
 - ❖ Electricity
 - ❖ Drought status
 - ❖ Kisan Portal
 - ❖ Very less manpower in mandal administration
 - ❖ Agricultural loans and no productivity
- 
- A photograph of two women in a rural agricultural setting. They are crouching in a field of young green plants, possibly rice seedlings, in rows. The woman on the left is wearing a purple and yellow patterned sari, and the woman on the right is wearing a pink and yellow patterned sari. The background shows a dirt path and more rows of plants under a bright sky.

Livestock



Education Scenario

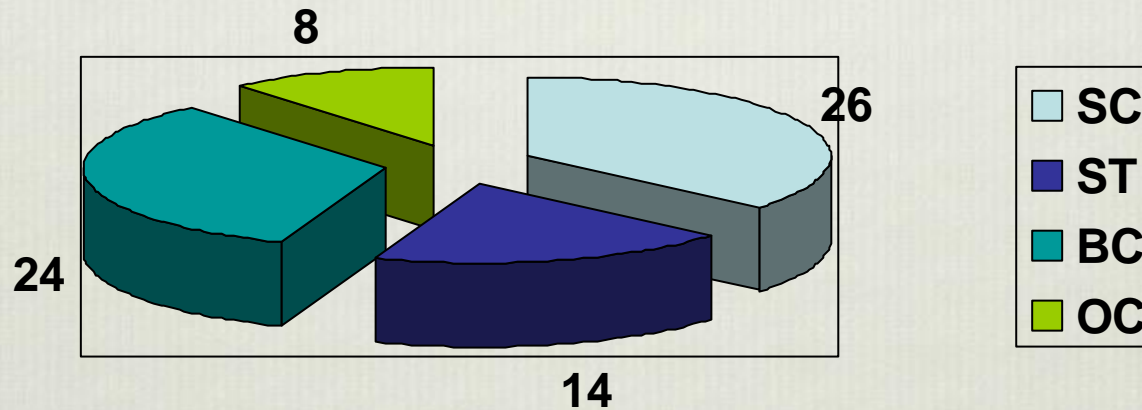
- ❖ **One Primary School (upto Class Vth) and one Aanganwadi Center co – located on same premises**
 - ❖ **No Upper Primary School**
 - ❖ **Literacy rate – 48%**
 - ❖ **5 teachers**
 - ❖ **Subjects taught: Telugu, Maths, Environmental Studies and English**
 - ❖ **Teaching methods employed**
 - ❖ **Physical training**
 - ❖ **Uniform**
- 
- A group of school children in uniform are standing in a line in front of a school building. The children are wearing light blue shirts and dark shorts or skirts. A teacher in a light blue shirt is standing to the right, facing the children. The school building is a simple, single-story structure with a yellow facade and a blue door. The ground is dirt and there are some trees in the background.

Education Scenario

- ❖ Timings
- ❖ Parent teacher meeting and Teacher Review meeting
- ❖ Examination schedule
- ❖ Extra – curricular activities
- ❖ Combined classes
- ❖ Indoor games and Outdoor games
- ❖ Meals



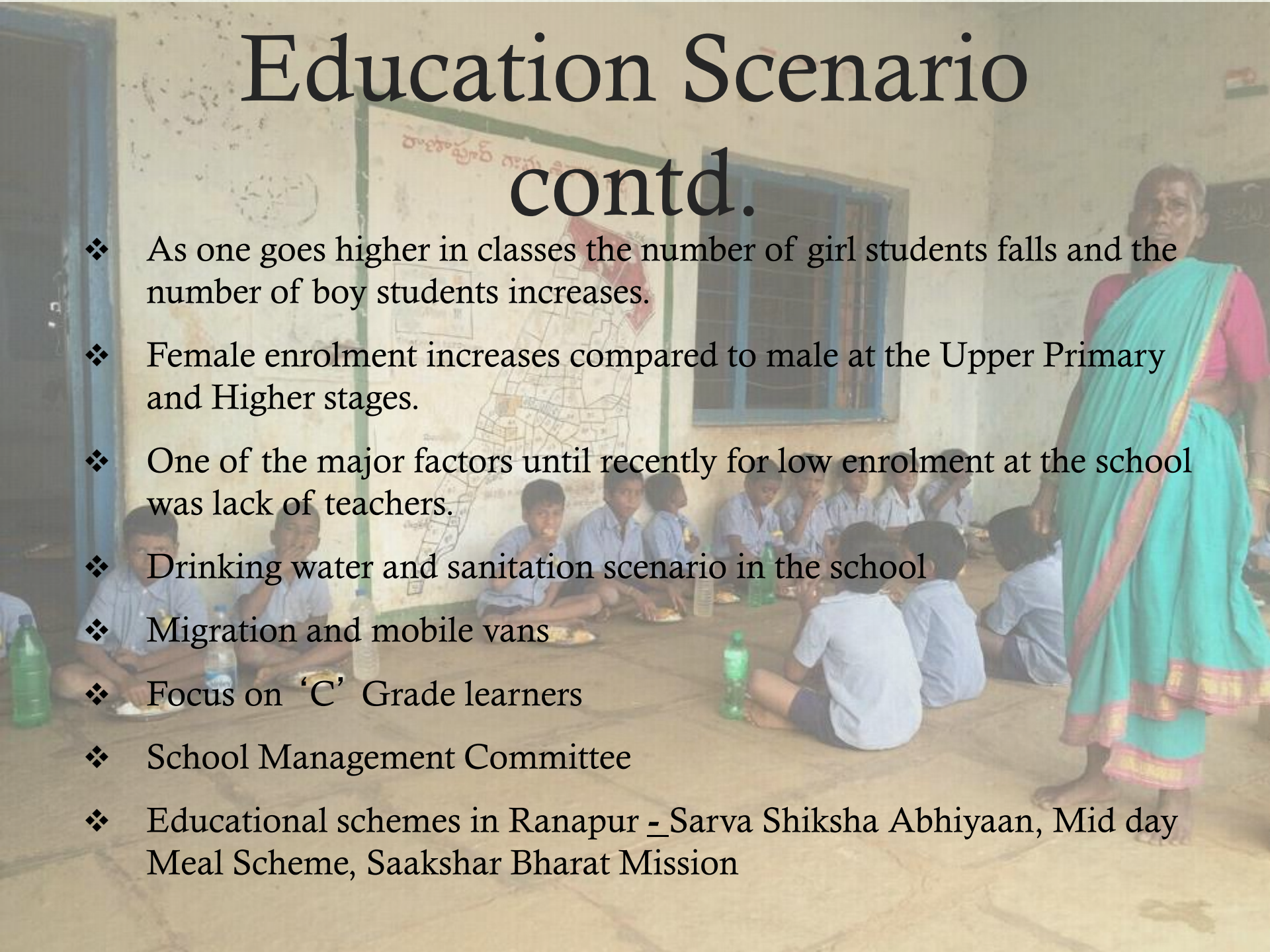
Social composition of students



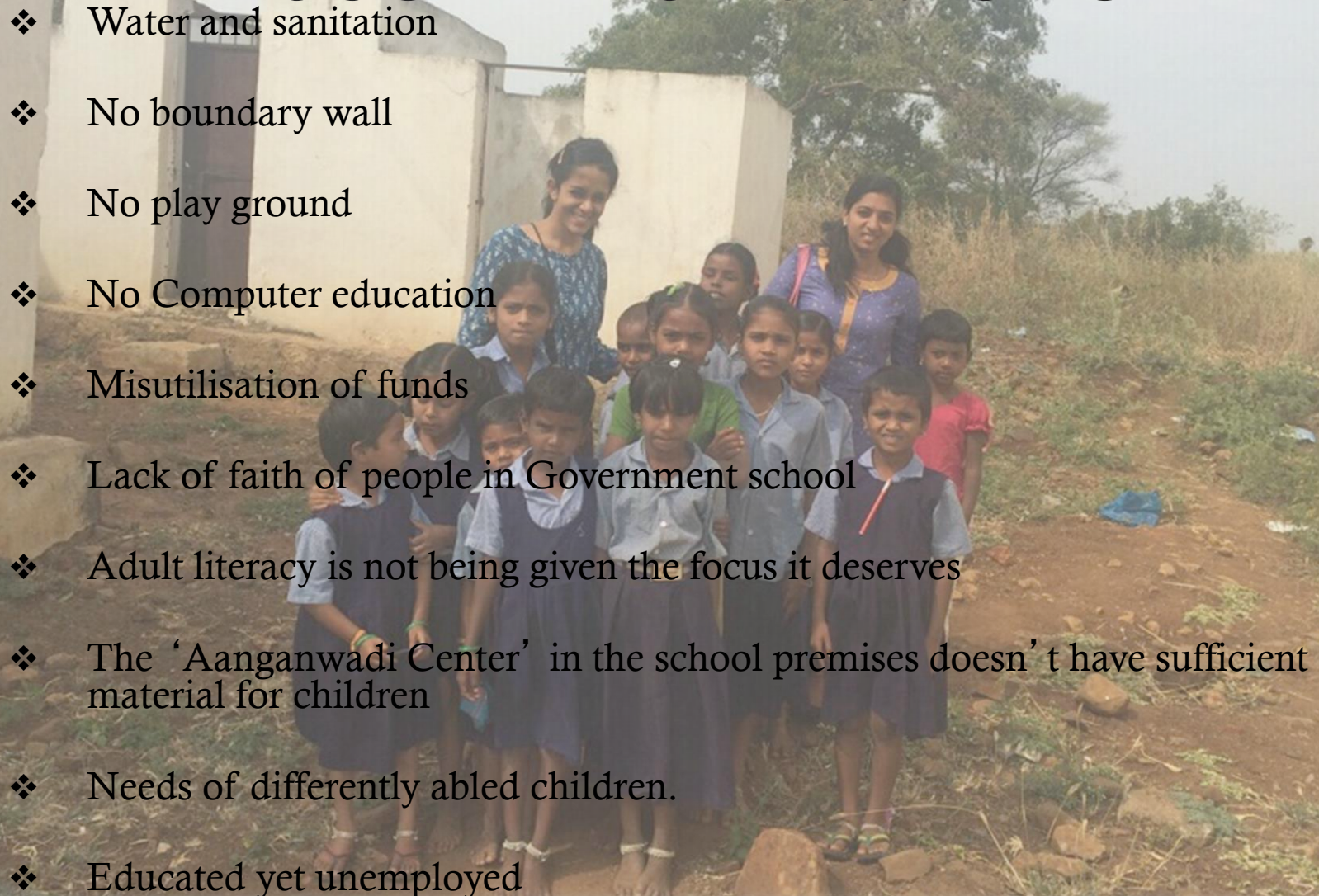
Very few OC students – social status and negative perception about government schools

Education Scenario contd.


- ❖ As one goes higher in classes the number of girl students falls and the number of boy students increases.
- ❖ Female enrolment increases compared to male at the Upper Primary and Higher stages.
- ❖ One of the major factors until recently for low enrolment at the school was lack of teachers.
- ❖ Drinking water and sanitation scenario in the school
- ❖ Migration and mobile vans
- ❖ Focus on 'C' Grade learners
- ❖ School Management Committee
- ❖ Educational schemes in Ranapur - Sarva Shiksha Abhiyaan, Mid day Meal Scheme, Saakshar Bharat Mission



Issues and Recommendations

- ❖ Water and sanitation
 - ❖ No boundary wall
 - ❖ No play ground
 - ❖ No Computer education
 - ❖ Misutilisation of funds
 - ❖ Lack of faith of people in Government school
 - ❖ Adult literacy is not being given the focus it deserves
 - ❖ The 'Aanganwadi Center' in the school premises doesn't have sufficient material for children
 - ❖ Needs of differently abled children.
 - ❖ Educated yet unemployed
- 
- A group of approximately 15 school children, mostly girls in blue and white uniforms, are standing in front of a simple, light-colored building. Two women, one in a blue patterned top and one in a purple top, are also present. The background shows a rural setting with trees and a clear sky.

Health

- ❖ 1 ASHA and 1 ANM worker
 - ❖ ANM visits village once in every one week
 - ❖ Proper maintenance of Health records by ANM
 - ❖ Home delivery to Hospital delivery due to role of ASHA and ANM
- 
- A photograph of a health worker (ASHA) in a blue sari standing in a room with children and another woman (ANM) in a red sari. The room has posters on the wall and a window. The text is overlaid on the image.

Health contd...

- ❖ Pregnant ladies given 1 egg, 1 glass of milk and lunch through Anganwadi centre
- ❖ Also delivery expenses like 1000 for first delivery, 1000 for second delivery, 700 for third delivery and 700 for fourth delivery.
- ❖ 19-21yrs –marriage of girls
- ❖ EMERGENCY AMBULANCE SERVICE-108

Health: Issues

- ❖ No PHC or Hospital in Village
- ❖ Less hygiene in Reddy colony
- ❖ ANM and ASHA-Wage problem and ASHA worker is on strike

Sanitation

- ❖ 233 sanctioned toilets-
Special initiative by
Collector
- ❖ 205 toilets constructed
- ❖ Cost per toilet is
12,000
- ❖ 4'6 toilet cum
bathroom
- ❖ Non functional
because soak pits have
not been constructed
- ❖ Open Defecation still
exists

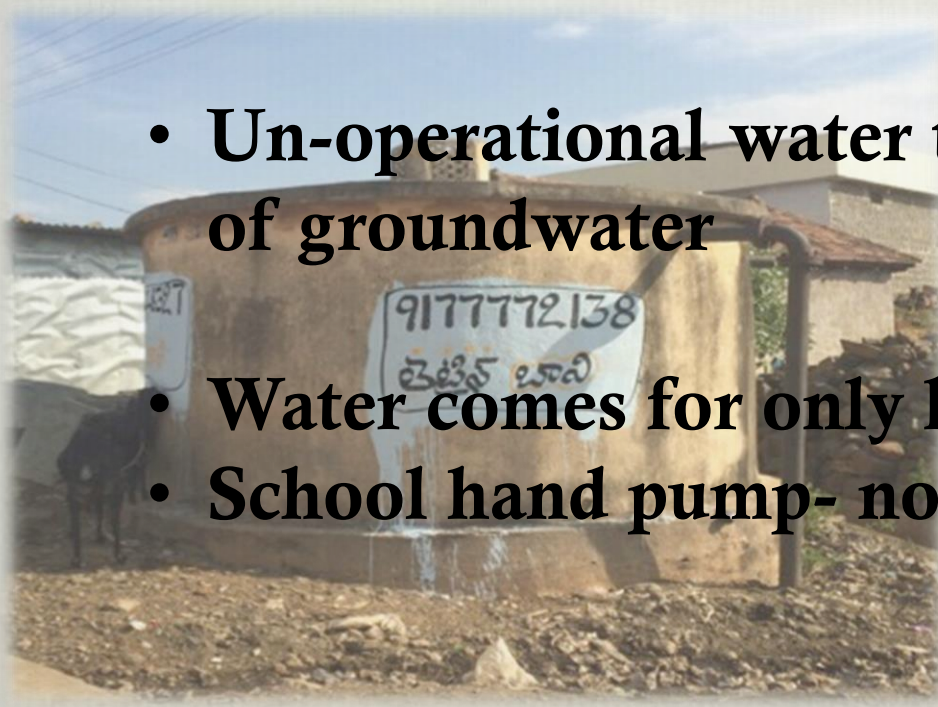
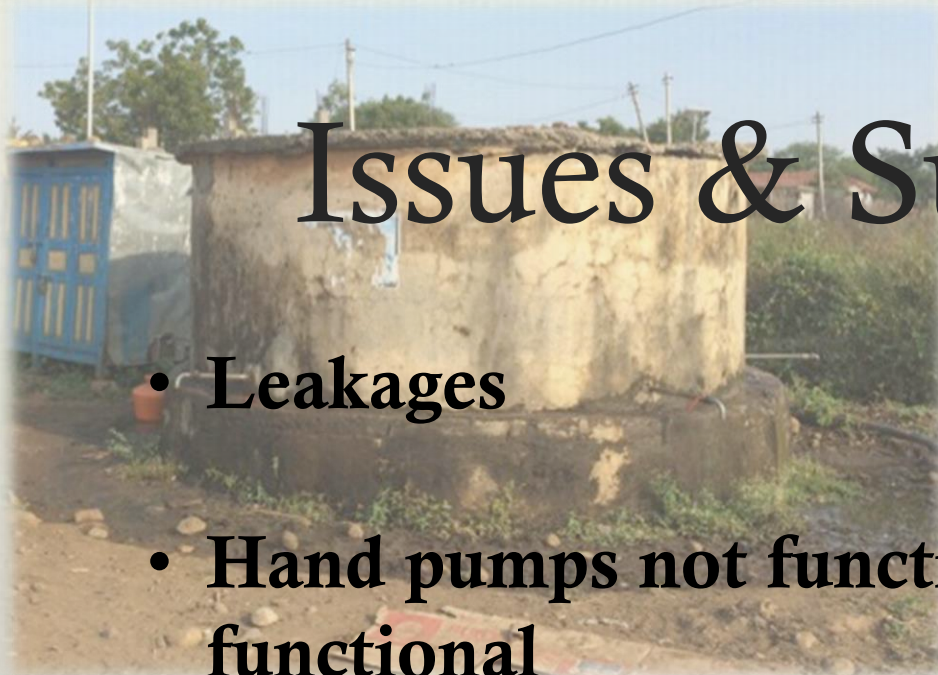


Drinking Water

- ❖ **Water Grid Programme – provision of a tap in every house**
- ❖ **2 big tanks of 40k litres capacity– substitute of non functional leaking tanks**
- ❖ **Borewells: 2 govt borewells (water comes from Manjira river, village water is treated but water going to Tanda is not)**
- ❖ **Women carried water from the bunds not men**
- ❖ **Separate wells for SCs- divided into SC b and SC c, different well for OC/BC**

Issues & Suggestions

- Leakages
- Hand pumps not functional; 2/11 are functional
- Un-operational water tanks due to depletion of groundwater
- Water comes for only half an hour
- School hand pump- non functional



Requirements

- ❖ *Water Tank or Kunta*
- ❖ *Ranapur to Gutlingampally Bypass road and CC roads*
- ❖ *Community Hall*
- ❖ *Drainage*
- ❖ *Pakka Houses*
- ❖ *Playground in school*
- ❖ *Timely payment of scholarship money*
- ❖ *Alternative employment opportunities for youth*

Thank You